

WHY ICONS ARE NECESSARY

By Sister Ioanna, M.Th., M.A., Ph.D.

St. Innocent Monastic Community, Redford, Michigan



Sometimes people think that there is no substantive difference between the "religious art" of non-Orthodox Christianity and Orthodox icons — they are both "nice", but not essential to the Faith. Nothing could be further from the truth from the Orthodox perspective. For Orthodoxy, icons are in a totally different category from non-Orthodox "religious art." Indeed, this latter "religious art" is not essential to Roman Catholicism or Protestantism. But that does not mean that the same is true for Orthodox Christianity.

On the contrary, the sacred images of the Orthodox Church, called "icons," are absolutely necessary to Orthodoxy. Why is this so? The answer is really quite simple, yet at the same time, as with all Truth, is very

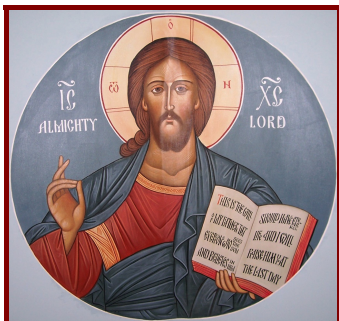
profound. Icons are essential to the Orthodox Faith, because:

- (1) they affirm the Incarnation of Christ;
- (2) they affirm the goodness of the material world that God created;
- (3) and they affirm that the physical world has the potential for being transfigured and resurrected, as it participates in the restoration of humanity to the beauty of the Divine Image and Likeness.



"Why icons?" and "What are Icons?" are two very similar questions. Sometimes it is difficult to succinctly define "What are icons?" But let us try.

- ◆ Icons are silent sermons expressed in colors, rather than in words.
- ◆ Icons put us into the Divine Presence and the Divine Presence into us.
- ◆ Icons are glimpses of what is ultimately meaningful and possible in life.
- ◆ Icons are two-way windows into the Kingdom of God, already visible here and now.
- ◆ Icons make visible the invisible, and thus, are vehicles of divine revelation.
- ◆ Icons are instruments of grace, by which persons can encounter God, Christ and the Saints.
- ◆ Icons make present the great events of salvation-history, and the great heroes of the Church—the Saints.
- ◆ Icons enable us to stand in two worlds—the heavenly and the earthly.
- ◆ Icons enable us to become participants in the vision of the reconciliation of the cosmos to God.
- ◆ Icons enable us to become aware of:
 - who and what we are;
 - why we are here on earth;
 - and how we are to live our lives.



Learning to read the language of authentic Orthodox icons, so that all these qualities of icons can be discerned, is a most rewarding endeavor. But it isn't really all about a cognitive effort. Rather, learning the language of icons, in essence, involves expressing in words what is encountered and experienced by the heart, or, to put it differently, it involves projecting into the mind what the heart already knows. One might say that the process of learning the language of icons is an act of "uniting the heart and the mind;" it is a process of both "bringing the mind into the heart," together with the reverse procedure of "bringing the heart into the mind." But, we wish to emphasize, that the Orthodox faithful do not **USE** icons (despite what some contemporary Westerners try to popularize); we **ENCOUNTER** icons; we **EXPERIENCE** icons. This encounter is experienced by the **HEART**, not the **MIND**. The Western mentality is that nothing is of value if it cannot be **USED**. The Orthodox mentality

emphasizes that value is based on what a thing (or a person) **IS**, not, how it can be **USED**.

See article on church website: <https://stinnocentchurch.com/whyicons.html>

